

Bis-Acrinium Tweezers and Cyclophanes: Supramolecular Self-Assemblies, Self-Sorting and Multi-Switching Properties

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Abstract:

In Nature, the high degree of organization allows the formation of sophisticated assemblies (double helical structure of DNA, G-quadruplex secondary structures, etc.) able to perform advanced functions (modulation of reactivity, movement, etc.). In such complex mixtures, the organization is governed by selective molecular recognition and self-assembly processes¹ relying on weak interactions (hydrophobic, hydrogen-bonding, van der Waals, and π - π stacking interactions). Consequently, a growing interest in elaborating self-assembling systems has emerged in order to prepare functional synthetic systems in a simple and reliable manner.

We recently reported bis-acridinium receptors able to bind guest molecules.² Based on molecular tweezers and their cyclophane analogues, two acridinium recognition units linked by a semi-rigid spacer are pre-organized to bind a variety of aromatic guests. The acridinium recognition units are unique multi-responsive building blocks (electrochemically and chemically switchable) able to interact with electron rich guests.³ Surprisingly, this class of bis-acridinium receptors exhibit i) self-complementary behaviors leading to the formation of entwined dimers,^{2a} ii) narcissistic self-sorting as well^{2b} as iii) π -donor/ π -acceptor host-guest behaviors.⁴ In addition, the multi-switching properties of these bis-acridinium receptors were investigated to alter the recognition events and were also studied as a selective phase transfer agent of perylene in perfluorocarbons.



Self-Assembly processes and Switching Properties of a Molecular Cyclophane bearing two Acridiniums.

References:

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